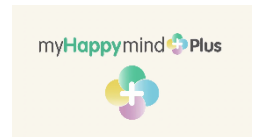




PSHE Knowledge, Skills and Vocabulary
Key Stage 2



Year 3 and Year 4 (LKS2) KSV

Knowledge

	Year 3 & Year 4
myHappybody	• How to make informed decisions about health. • About the elements of a balanced, healthy lifestyle • About choices that support a healthy lifestyle, and recognise what might influence these. • How to recognise that habits can have both positive and negative effects on a healthy lifestyle. • About what good physical health means; how to recognise early signs of physical illness. • About what constitutes a healthy diet; how to plan healthy meals; benefits to health and wellbeing of eating nutritionally rich foods; risks associated with not eating a healthy diet including obesity and tooth decay. • How regular (daily/weekly) exercise benefits mental and physical health (e.g. walking or cycling to school, daily active mile); recognise opportunities to be physically active and some of the risks associated with an inactive lifestyle. • About how sleep contributes to a healthy lifestyle; routines that support good quality sleep; the effects of lack of sleep on the body, feelings, behaviour and ability to learn. • How and when to seek support, including which adults to speak to in and outside school, if they are worried about their health. • About strategies and behaviours that support mental health—including how good quality sleep, physical exercise/time outdoors, being involved in community groups, doing things for others, clubs, and activities, hobbies and spending time with family and friends can support mental health and wellbeing. • How to predict, assess and manage risk in different situations.

	• About hazards (including fire risks) that may cause harm, injury or risk in the home and what they can do to reduce risks and keep safe. • About the importance of taking medicines correctly and using household products safely, (e.g. following instructions carefully). • Strategies for keeping safe in the local environment or unfamiliar places (rail, water, road) and firework safety; safe use of digital devices when out and about. • Understand that change and loss, including death, can affect feelings; explore ways of expressing and managing grief and bereavement.
myHappyRelationships	• To recognise that there are different types of relationships (e.g. friendships, family relationships, romantic relationships, online relationships). • That a feature of positive family life is caring relationships; about the different ways in which people care for one another. • To recognise and respect that there are different types of family structure (including single parents, same-sex parents, step-parents, blended families, foster parents); that families of all types can give family members love, security and stability. • To recognise other shared characteristics of healthy family life, including commitment, care, spending time together; being there for each other in times of difficulty. • How to recognise if family relationships are making them feel unhappy or unsafe, and how to seek help or advice. • About the impact of bullying, including offline and online, and the consequences of hurtful behaviour. • That personal behaviour can affect other people; to recognise and model respectful behaviour online. • To recognise the importance of self-respect and how this can affect their thoughts and feelings about themselves; that everyone, including them, should expect to be treated politely and with respect by others(including when online and/or anonymous) in school and in wider society; strategies to improve or support courteous, respectful relationships. • About respecting the differences and similarities between people and recognising what they have in common with others e.g. physically, in personality or background. • To listen and respond respectfully to a wide range of people, including those whose traditions, beliefs and lifestyle are different to their own.

	• About privacy and personal boundaries. • How to recognise pressure from others to do something unsafe or that makes them feel uncomfortable and strategies for managing this. • Where to get advice and report concerns if worried about their own. • About the importance of friendships; strategies for building positive friendships; how positive friendships support wellbeing. • What constitutes a positive healthy friendship (e.g. Mutual respect, trust, truthfulness, loyalty, kindness, generosity, sharing interests and experiences, support with problems and difficulties); that the same principles apply to online friendships as to face-to-face relationships. • The importance of seeking support if feeling lonely or excluded. • That healthy friendships make people feel included; recognise when others may feel lonely or excluded; strategies for how to include them. • How friendships can change over time, about making new friends and the benefits of having different types of friends. • That friendships have ups and downs; strategies to resolve disputes and reconcile differences positively and safely.
myHappyWorld	• The importance of having compassion towards others; shared responsibilities we all have for caring for other people and living things; how to show care and concern for others. • Ways of carrying out shared responsibilities for protecting the environment in school and at home; how everyday choices can affect the environment (e.g. Reducing, reusing, recycling, food choices). • How to discuss and debate topical issues, respect other people's points of view and constructively challenge those they disagree with. • About the different groups that make up their community; what living in a community means. • To value the different contributions that people and groups make to the community. • About diversity: what it means; the benefits of living in a diverse community; about valuing diversity within communities. • Recognise ways in which the internet and social media can be used both positively and negatively. • About the benefits of the internet; the importance of balancing time online with other activities; strategies for managing time online.

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| | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• Reasons for following and complying with regulations and restrictions (including age restrictions); how they promote personal safety and wellbeing with reference to social media, television programmes, films, games and online gaming.• About the importance of keeping personal information private; strategies for keeping safe online, including how to manage requests for personal information or images of themselves and others; what to do if frightened or worried by something seen or read online and how to report concerns, inappropriate content and contact.• About the different ways to pay for things and the choices people have about this.• To recognise that people have different attitudes towards saving and spending money; what influences people's decisions; what makes something 'good value for money'.• To recognise that people make spending decisions based on priorities, needs and wants.• Different ways to keep track of money.• To recognise positive things about themselves and their achievements; set goals to help achieve personal outcomes.• That there is a broad range of different jobs/careers that people can have; that people often have more than one career/type of job during their life.• About some of the skills that will help them in their future careers e.g. teamwork, communication and negotiation.• To identify the kind of job that they might like to do when they are older.• About what might influence people's decisions about a job or career (e.g. personal interests and values, family connections to certain trades or businesses, strengths and qualities, ways in which stereotypical assumptions can deter people from aspiring to certain jobs).• That some jobs are paid more than others and money is one factor which may influence a person's job or career choice; that people may choose to do voluntary work which is unpaid. |
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Vocabulary

	Year 3 & Year 4
myHappybody	balanced, healthy, unhealthy, lifestyle, diet, habits, choices, influence, hazard, risk, safe, emergency, avoid, unattended, change, grief, loss, passing away.
myHappyrelationships	families, close family, blended family, extended, relationship, trusted, security, stability, respect, treating, positive environment, Character Strengths, bullying, privacy, personal boundaries, safe and unsafe relationships, pressure, uncomfortable, friendships, truthfulness, honesty, respect, support star, included, excluded.
myHappyworld	Care, compassion, respect, opinion, environment, community, care, respect, diversity, contribute, internet, screen time, benefit, digital device, protect, personal information, online, money, payment, paying, needs, wants, keeping track, jobs, careers.

Skills

	<u>Year 3 & Year 4</u>
Self-awareness & Emotional Skills	Identifying a wider range of emotions (e.g. jealousy, embarrassment, pride) Understanding triggers for emotions Developing strategies to manage feelings (e.g. breathing, talking to someone) Building resilience and coping with setbacks Recognising personal strengths and areas for growth
Social Skills & Relationships	Developing positive friendships and teamwork skills Understanding peer influence and pressure Showing empathy and respecting others' feelings Resolving conflicts more independently Recognising bullying (including online) and how to respond
Keeping Safe	Understanding personal boundaries and consent (age-appropriate)

	Knowing how to stay safe online (passwords, sharing information) Recognising risky situations and how to get help Basic first aid awareness (e.g. what to do in an emergency) Understanding rules around medicines and household substances
Health & Wellbeing	Understanding the importance of a balanced lifestyle Recognising how physical activity affects the body and mood Basic understanding of mental wellbeing Developing healthy habits (diet, hygiene, screen time balance) Beginning awareness of changes in the body (intro to puberty in Year 4)
Communication Skills	Expressing opinions respectfully Listening actively and responding thoughtfully Developing assertiveness (saying no, asking for help) Participating in group discussions and decision-making
Decision-Making & Responsibility	Making informed choices and considering consequences Understanding right, wrong, and fairness in more complex situations Taking responsibility for actions and learning from mistakes Beginning to set simple personal goals
Understand the World & Others	Understanding where money comes from (jobs, earning) Basic budgeting and saving concepts Recognising needs vs wants Beginning awareness of how advertising influences choices Understanding individuality and personal identity Respecting diversity (culture, religion, family structures) Challenging stereotypes Developing a sense of belonging in school and community

Year 5 and Year 6 (UKS2) KSV

Knowledge

	Year 5 & Year 6
myHappybody	• How to make informed decisions about health. • About the elements of a balanced, healthy lifestyle. • About choices that support a healthy lifestyle and recognise what might influence these. • How to recognise that habits can have both positive and negative effects on a healthy lifestyle. • About what good physical health means; how to recognise early signs of physical illness. • That bacteria and viruses can affect health; how everyday hygiene routines can limit the spread of infection; the wider importance of personal hygiene and how to maintain it. • How medicines, when used responsibly, contribute to health; that some diseases can be prevented by vaccinations and immunisations; how allergies can be managed. • How to maintain good oral hygiene (including correct brushing and flossing); why regular visits to the dentist are essential; the impact of lifestyle choices on dental care (e.g. sugar consumption /acidic drinks such as fruit juices, smoothies and fruit teas; the effects of smoking). • About the benefits of sun exposure and risks of overexposure; how to keep safe from sun damage and sun/heat stroke and reduce the risk of skin cancer. • How and when to seek support, including which adults to speak to in and outside school, if they are worried about their health. • The effects of smoking on oral hygiene. • About the risks and effects of legal drugs common to everyday life (e.g. cigarettes, e-cigarettes/vaping, alcohol and medicines) and their impact on health; recognise that drug use can become a habit which can be difficult to break. • To recognise that there are laws surrounding the use of legal drugs and that some drugs are illegal to own, use and give to others. • About why people choose to use or not use drugs (including nicotine, alcohol and medicines). • About the mixed messages in the media about drugs, including alcohol and smoking/vaping. • About the organisations that can support people concerning alcohol, tobacco and nicotine or other drug use; people they can talk to if they have concerns.

	• About what is meant by first aid; basic techniques for dealing with common injuries. • How to respond and react in an emergency situation; how to identify situations that may require the emergency services; know how to contact them and what to say.
myHappyRelationships	• To recognise that there are different types of relationships (e.g. friendships, family relationships, romantic relationships, online relationships). • About marriage and civil partnership as a legal declaration of commitment made by two adults who love and care for each other, which is intended to be lifelong. • That forcing anyone to marry against their will is a crime; that help and support is available to people who are worried about this for themselves or others. • That people who love and care for each other can be in a committed relationship (e.g. marriage), living together, but may also live apart. • That a feature of positive family life is caring relationships; about the different ways in which people care for one another. • To recognise and respect that there are different types of family structure (including single parents, same-sex parents, step-parents, blended families, foster parents); that families of all types can give family members love, security and stability. • To recognise other shared characteristics of healthy family life, including commitment, care, spending time together; being there for each other in times of difficulty. • How to recognise if family relationships are making them feel unhappy or unsafe, and how to seek help or advice. • About privacy and personal boundaries; what is appropriate in friendships and wider relationships(including online). • How to respond safely and appropriately to adults they may encounter (in all contexts including online) whom they do not know. • Recognise different types of physical contact; what is acceptable and unacceptable; and strategies to respond to unwanted physical contact. • About seeking and giving permission (consent) in different situations. • About keeping something confidential or secret, when this should (e.g. a birthday surprise that others will find out about) or should not be agreed to, and when it is right to break a confidence or share a secret.

	• How to recognise pressure from others to do something unsafe or that makes them feel uncomfortable and strategies for managing this. • Where to get advice and report concerns if worried about their own or someone else's personal safety(including online). • To recognise what it means to 'know someone online' and how this differs from knowing someone face-to-face; risks of communicating online with others not known face-to-face. • Strategies for recognising and managing peer influence and a desire for peer approval in friendships; to recognise the effect of online actions on others. • To recognise if a friendship (online or offline) is making them feel unsafe or uncomfortable; how to manage this and ask for support if necessary. • About the importance of friendships; strategies for building positive friendships; how positive friendships support wellbeing. • What constitutes a positive healthy friendship (e.g. mutual respect, trust, truthfulness, loyalty, kindness, generosity, sharing interests and experiences, support with problems and difficulties); that the same principles apply to online friendships as to face-to-face relationships. • How friendships can change over time, about making new friends and the benefits of having different types of friends. • That friendships have ups and downs; strategies to resolve disputes and reconcile differences positively and safely. • About the impact of bullying, including offline and online, and the consequences of hurtful behaviour. • Strategies to respond to hurtful behaviour experienced or witnessed, offline and online (including teasing, name-calling, bullying, trolling, harassment or the deliberate excluding of others) how to report concerns and get support. • About discrimination: what it means and how to challenge it. • Understand that change and loss, including death, can affect feelings; explore ways of expressing and managing grief and bereavement.
myHappyWorld	• To recognise reasons for rules and laws; consequences of not adhering to rules and laws. • To recognise there are human rights, that are there to protect everyone. • About the relationship between rights and responsibilities.

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| | <ul style="list-style-type: none">• The importance of having compassion towards others; shared responsibilities we all have for caring for other people and living things; how to show care and concern for others.• How to discuss and debate topical issues, respect other people's point of view and constructively challenge those they disagree with.• About discrimination: what it means and how to challenge it.• About diversity: what it means; the benefits of living in a diverse community; about valuing diversity within communities.• About stereotypes; how they can negatively influence behaviours and attitudes towards others; strategies for challenging stereotypes.• About prejudice; how to recognise behaviours/actions which discriminate against others; ways of responding to it if witnessed or experienced.• Recognise ways in which the internet and social media can be used both positively and negatively.• Recognise things appropriate to share and things that should not be shared on social media; rules surrounding distribution of images.• How to assess the reliability of sources of information online; and how to make safe, reliable choices from search results.• About some of the different ways information and data is shared and used online, including for commercial purposes.• About how information on the internet is ranked, selected and targeted at specific individuals and groups; that connected devices can share information.• About how text and images in the media and on social media can be manipulated or invented; strategies to evaluate the reliability of sources and identify misinformation.• Reasons for following and complying with regulations and restrictions (including age restrictions); how they promote personal safety and wellbeing with reference to social media, television programmes, films, games and online gaming.• About the importance of keeping personal information private; strategies for keeping safe online, including how to manage requests for personal information or images of themselves and others; what to do if frightened or worried by something seen or read online and how to report concerns, inappropriate content and contact.• About the benefits of the internet; the importance of balancing time online with other activities; strategies for managing time online. |
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- To recognise that people make spending decisions based on priorities, needs and wants.
- About risks associated with money (e.g. money can be won, lost or stolen) and ways of keeping money safe.
- About the risks involved in gambling; different ways money can be won or lost through gambling-related activities and their impact on health, wellbeing and future aspirations.
- To identify the ways that money can impact on people's feelings and emotions.
- To recognise positive things about themselves and their achievements; set goals to help achieve personal outcomes.
- Different ways to keep track of money.
- To recognise that people have different attitudes towards saving and spending money; what influences people's decisions; what makes something 'good value for money'.
- That there is a broad range of different jobs/careers that people can have; that people often have more than one career/type of job during their life.
- About what might influence people's decisions about a job or career (e.g. personal interests and values, family connections to certain trades or businesses, strengths and qualities, ways in which stereotypical assumptions can deter people from aspiring to certain jobs).
- That some jobs are paid more than others and money is one factor which may influence a person's job or career choice; that people may choose to do voluntary work which is unpaid.
- About stereotypes in the workplace and that a person's career aspirations should not be limited by them.
- To recognise a variety of routes into careers (e.g. College, apprenticeship, university, work experience).
- About some of the skills that will help them in their future careers e.g. teamwork
- To identify the kind of job that they might like to do when they are older.

Vocabulary

	Year 5 & Year 6
myHappybody	Personal hygiene, bacteria, viruses, habits, early signs, prevent, medicine, vaccinations, immunisations, drugs, substances, laws, legal, illegal, drugs, alcohol, tobacco, media, risks, effects, medical professional, emergency, first aid, trusted adult,
myHappyrelationships	Families, relationships, marriage, happy, affection, unhappy, unsafe, love, care, security, stability, safe, unsafe, respectful, privacy, boundaries, consent, comfortable, uncomfortable, permission, healthy friendships, online, offline, safe, peer pressure, uncomfortable, bullying, online, offline, hurtful behaviour, safe, unsafe, change, grief, loss, passing away.
myHappyworld	Rules, laws, human rights, rights, responsibilities, respect, debate, community, values, diversity, challenge, fair and unfair, prejudice, discrimination, stereotypes, digital devices, screen time, trusted adult, inappropriate content, age restrictions, social media, internet safety, edited content, fake information, online risks, money, cash, spending, priorities, needs, wants, budget, risk, safe, stolen, passwords.

Skills

	<u>Year 5 & Year 6</u>
Self-awareness & Emotional Skills	Recognising complex emotions (e.g. anxiety, frustration, pride, guilt) Understanding how thoughts influence feelings and behaviour Using a range of strategies to manage emotions (e.g. mindfulness, problem-solving) Building resilience and coping with change (including transition to secondary school) Reflecting on personal strengths, achievements, and goals
Social Skills & Relationships	Building and maintaining healthy, respectful relationships Understanding peer pressure and how to resist it Showing empathy and supporting others Managing conflict maturely and negotiating solutions

	Recognising different types of relationships (friendships, family, online) Understanding appropriate vs inappropriate behaviour
Keeping Safe	Understanding consent and personal boundaries clearly Staying safe online (privacy, digital footprint, cyberbullying) Recognising and responding to risky or unsafe situations Knowing how to seek help and report concerns Basic understanding of laws relating to safety (e.g. age restrictions)
Health & Wellbeing	Understanding physical and mental health and how they are connected Learning about puberty and body changes (more detailed in Year 5/6) Developing strategies to manage stress and anxiety Making informed choices about healthy lifestyles (diet, exercise, sleep) Understanding the effects of harmful substances (e.g. smoking, alcohol awareness)
Communication Skills	Communicating clearly and confidently in different situations Debating and expressing opinions respectfully Active listening and responding appropriately Using assertiveness in challenging situations (e.g. peer pressure)
Decision-Making & Responsibility	Making informed decisions by weighing risks and consequences Taking responsibility for actions and understanding impact on others Setting and working towards personal goals Developing independence (organisation, time management)
Understand the World & Others	Understanding how money is earned, saved, and spent Budgeting and financial decision-making Recognising influence of advertising, media, and peer pressure on spending Introduction to careers and aspirations Understanding the value of money and financial responsibility Exploring identity, including personal values and beliefs Respecting diversity and challenging discrimination Understanding stereotypes and their impact Awareness of rights, responsibilities, and fairness Preparing for transition to secondary school and wider society.